

## BOUND OF THE DENSITY OF THE WEIGHTED NON-CENTRED $\chi^2$ DISTRIBUTION

Let  $\xi$  be a Gaussian random element in  $\mathbb{R}^p$  with zero mean and covariance matrix  $\Sigma$ . Denote by  $\lambda_1 \geq \lambda_2 \geq \dots \geq \lambda_p$  the eigenvalues of  $\Sigma$ . Let  $F(x) := \mathbb{P}(\|\xi\|^2 \leq x)$  and define the density function  $g(x) = F'(x)$  of  $\|\xi\|^2$ .

(1) Prove the following conjecture:

$$g(x) \leq c \prod_{j=1}^2 \Psi_j^{-1/4},$$

where

$$\Psi_j := \sum_{k=j}^p \lambda_k^2,$$

and  $c$  is some absolute constant.

(2) Try to extend the result and consider the estimate of the derivative  $g'(x)$ .

Such bounds play a crucial role in the Gaussian comparison and anti-concentration inequalities which are important tools in many statistical applications, e.g. in non-parametric Bayes approach or bootstrap methods. See for example [2][Lemma 5.4], [1][Lemma A.1].

*Prerequisites: basic knowledge of probability theory and analysis*

## REFERENCES

- [1] A. F. Götze, Naumov, V. Spokoiny, and V. Ulyanov. Gaussian comparison and anti-concentration inequalities for norms of Gaussian random vectors, 2017. arXiv:arXiv:1708.08663.
- [2] A. Naumov, V. Spokoiny, and V. Ulyanov. Bootstrap confidence sets for spectral projectors of sample covariances, 2017. arXiv:1703.00871.